

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

SEC FORM 17-Q

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 17 OF THE SECURITIES
REGULATION CODE AND SRC RULE 17(2)(b) THEREUNDER**

1. For the quarterly period ended **March 31, 2023**
2. Commission identification number **26986**
3. BIR Tax Identification No **000-846-618-000**
4. Exact name of issuer as specified in its charter **D.M. Wenceslao & Associates, Incorporated**
5. Province, country or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization **Philippines**
6. Industry Classification Code: (SEC Use Only)
7. Address of issuer's principal office and postal Code
15th Floor, Aseana 3, D. Macapagal Blvd. corner Asean Ave., Aseana City, Paranaque City
8. Issuer's telephone number, including area code: **(632) 8854-5711**
9. Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report: **Not applicable**
10. Securities registered pursuant to Sections 8 and 12 of the Code, or Sections 4 and 8 of the RSA

As of March 31, 2023

<u>Title of each class</u>	<u>Number of shares issued and outstanding and amount of debt outstanding</u>
Capital Stock, P1 par value	3,395,864,100

11. Are any or all of the securities listed on a Stock Exchange?

Yes No

If yes, state the name of such Stock Exchange and the class/es of securities listed therein:

Stock Exchange: **Philippine Stock Exchange**

Securities listed: **Common shares**

12. Indicate by check mark whether the registrant:

(a) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 17 of the Code and SRC Rule 17 thereunder or Sections 11 of the RSA and RSA Rule 11(a)-1 thereunder, and Sections 26 and 141 of the Corporation Code of the Philippines, during the preceding twelve (12) months (or for such shorter period the registrant was required to file such reports)

Yes No

(b) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past ninety (90) days.

Yes No

D.M. WENCESLAO & ASSOCIATES, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES
(A Subsidiary of Wendel Holdings Co., Inc.)
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION
MARCH 31, 2023 AND DECEMBER 31, 2022
(Amounts in Philippine Pesos)

Notes	March 31, 2023 (UNAUDITED)	December 31, 2022 (AUDITED)
<u>A S S E T S</u>		
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	7 P 5,350,176,783	P 5,594,474,547
Receivables - net	8 2,901,645,386	2,648,704,408
Contract asset	482,867,301	199,489,733
Land and land development costs	10 1,733,539,965	1,703,931,615
Property development costs	9 1,920,589,871	1,820,603,113
Other current assets	11 1,696,762,274	1,605,133,813
	14,085,581,580	13,572,337,229
NON-CURRENT ASSETS		
Receivables	8 4,379,677,726	4,365,970,639
Contract Asset	620,843,037	620,843,037
Investments in associates and joint venture	12 132,184,515	128,629,011
Property and equipment - net	13 317,909,850	330,236,572
Investment properties - net	14 19,512,392,214	18,994,980,313
Deferred tax assets	9,479	573,307
Other non-current assets	16 547,018,234	630,962,832
	25,510,035,055	25,072,195,711
TOTAL ASSETS	P 39,595,616,635	P 38,644,532,940

Notes	March 31, 2023 (UNAUDITED)	December 31, 2022 (AUDITED)
<u>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</u>		
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Loans and borrowings	17 P 1,269,444,444	P 1,269,444,444
Trade and other payables	18 2,600,437,117	2,093,508,346
Contract liability	221,500,956	264,578,852
Advances from related parties	23 4,067,996,249	4,060,258,654
Deposits and advances	19 662,852,064	555,015,287
Lease liabilities	15 41,991,183	42,581,242
Income tax payable	68,539,489	17,114,043
Total Current Liabilities	<u>8,932,761,502</u>	<u>8,302,500,868</u>
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Loans and borrowings	17 1,893,305,556	1,912,055,556
Contract liability	122,606,445	122,606,445
Deposits and advances	19 527,506,361	520,435,301
Deferred tax liabilities - net	1,169,810,382	1,113,470,745
Lease liabilities	15 482,127,768	481,947,674
Retirement benefit obligation - net	17,646,249	18,300,324
Total Non-current Liabilities	<u>4,213,002,761</u>	<u>4,168,816,045</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>13,145,764,263</u>	<u>12,471,316,913</u>
EQUITY		
Equity attributable to holders of the parent company		
Capital stock	25 3,395,864,100	3,395,864,100
Additional paid-in capital	6,964,649,807	6,964,649,807
Revaluation reserves - net	(38,278,610)	(38,278,610)
Other reserves	(275,974,845)	(275,974,845)
Retained earnings	15,776,523,347	15,505,467,663
Total equity attributable to holders of the parent company	<u>25,822,783,799</u>	<u>25,551,728,115</u>
Noncontrolling interest	<u>627,068,573</u>	<u>621,487,912</u>
Total Equity	<u>26,449,852,372</u>	<u>26,173,216,027</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	<u>P 39,595,616,635</u>	<u>P 38,644,532,940</u>

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

D.M. WENCESLAO & ASSOCIATES, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES
(A Subsidiary of Wendel Holdings Co., Inc.)
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2023 AND 2022
(Amounts in Philippine Pesos)
(UNAUDITED)

	Notes	January 1 to March 31, 2023	January 1 to March 31, 2022
REVENUES			
Rentals:			
Land	14	P 312,725,698	P 247,144,201
Building	14	207,222,429	214,578,527
Other revenues		80,931,640	98,621,873
		<u>600,879,767</u>	<u>560,344,601</u>
Land sales		-	787,600,000
Sale of condominium units	9	427,239,894	233,002,571
Construction contracts		68,630,763	-
		<u>1,096,750,424</u>	<u>1,580,947,172</u>
COSTS OF SERVICES AND SALES			
Rentals	20	108,237,825	74,179,585
Land sales	10	-	55,212,604
Sale of condominium units	9, 20	175,678,709	100,854,777
Construction contracts	20	48,891,697	-
		<u>332,808,231</u>	<u>230,246,966</u>
GROSS PROFIT		<u>763,942,193</u>	<u>1,350,700,206</u>
OTHER OPERATING INCOME (EXPENSES)			
General and administrative	22	(115,169,420)	(105,265,386)
Selling	22	(24,702,593)	(53,771,797)
Other Operating Income	21	17,185,256	25,869,260
		<u>(122,686,757)</u>	<u>(133,167,923)</u>
OPERATING PROFIT		<u>641,255,436</u>	<u>1,217,532,283</u>
OTHER INCOME (CHARGES)			
Finance costs	17, 21	(12,514,599)	(14,558,937)
Finance income	7, 21	25,228,346	3,967,588
Share in net income of associates and joint ventures		3,555,505	9,004,634
Dividend Income		735,002	215,432
		<u>17,004,254</u>	<u>(1,371,283)</u>
PROFIT BEFORE TAX		<u>658,259,690</u>	<u>1,216,161,000</u>
TAX EXPENSE		<u>127,023,256</u>	<u>250,045,322</u>
NET PROFIT		<u>P 531,236,434</u>	<u>P 966,115,678</u>
Net profit attributable to:			
Equity holders of the parent company		P 525,655,769	P 960,500,540
Noncontrolling interest		5,580,665	5,615,138
		<u>P 531,236,434</u>	<u>P 966,115,678</u>
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME		<u>P 531,236,434</u>	<u>P 966,115,678</u>
Earnings Per Share - Basic and Diluted	25	<u>P 0.15</u>	<u>P 0.28</u>

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.

- 4 -
D.M. WENCESLAO & ASSOCIATES, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES
(A Subsidiary of Wendel Holdings Co., Inc.)
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
FOR THE PERIODS ENDED MARCH 31, 2023 AND 2022
(Amounts in Philippine Pesos)
(UNAUDITED)

Note	Attributable to Owners of the Parent Company								Noncontrolling Interest	Total Equity
	Capital Stock	Additional Paid-in Capital	Revaluation Reserves - Net	Other Reserves	Retained Earnings		Total			
					Unappropriated	Appropriated				
Balance at January 1, 2023	P 3,395,864,100	P 6,964,649,807	(P 38,278,610)	(P 275,974,845)	P 14,305,467,665	P 1,200,000,000	P 25,551,728,117	P 621,488,163	P 26,173,216,027	
Cash dividends declared	-	-	-	-	(254,600,089)	-	(254,600,089)	-	(254,600,089)	
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	525,655,769	-	525,655,769	5,580,665	531,236,434	
Balance at March 31, 2023	P 3,395,864,100	P 6,964,649,807	(P 38,278,610)	(P 275,974,845)	P 14,576,523,344	P 1,200,000,000	P 25,822,783,796	P 627,068,828	P 26,449,852,372	
Balance at January 1, 2022	3,395,864,100	6,964,649,807	(P 52,292,139)	(P 275,974,845)	P 12,390,761,227	1,200,000,000	P 23,623,008,150	P 601,169,967	P 24,224,178,117	
Cash dividends declared	-	-	-	-	(206,960,938)	-	(206,960,938)	-	(P 206,960,938)	
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	960,500,540	-	960,500,540	5,615,138	966,115,678	
Balance at March 31, 2022	P 3,395,864,100	P 6,964,649,807	(P 52,292,139)	(P 275,974,845)	P 13,144,300,829	P 1,200,000,000	P 24,376,547,752	P 606,785,105	P 24,983,332,857	

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.

D.M. WENCESLAO & ASSOCIATES, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES
(A Subsidiary of Wendel Holdings Co., Inc.)
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2023 AND 2022
(Amounts in Philippine Pesos)
(UNAUDITED)

	Notes	2023	2022
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Profit before tax		P 658,259,690	P 1,216,161,000
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation and amortization	13,14,15	66,195,633	58,347,547
Finance costs	21	12,497,638	14,535,087
Interest income	21	(25,228,346)	(3,408,996)
Share in net losses (earnings) of associates and joint ventures		(3,555,505)	(9,004,634)
Unrealized foreign currency loss (gain) - net		-	558,592
Operating profit before working capital changes		708,169,110	1,277,188,596
Increase in receivables		(303,075,960)	(352,043,896)
Increase in contract asset		(283,377,568)	(199,833,715)
Decrease (Increase) in land and land development costs		(11,763,354)	25,638,138
Increase in property development costs		(99,986,758)	73,893,166
Increase in other assets		(9,264,164)	(36,482,531)
Increase in trade and other payables		485,929,551	(9,117,341)
Increase in contract liability		(43,077,896)	(11,201,286)
Increase (Decrease) in deposits and advances		114,907,837	(165,908,115)
Increase in retirement benefit obligation		3,231,230	702,018
Cash generated from operations		561,692,028	602,835,034
Cash paid for income taxes		-	176,729,869
Interest received		25,228,346	3,408,996
Net Cash From Operating Activities		586,920,374	782,973,899
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Maturities in short-term placements	11	-	
Construction in progress and development costs of investment properties	10, 14	(572,938,267)	(276,623,176)
Additional (Collection) advances to related parties	23	36,427,895	(17,669,059)
Acquisitions of property and equipment	13	(20,523,650)	(68,812,740)
Net Cash From in Investing Activities		(557,034,022)	(363,104,975)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Dividend paid	28	(254,600,089)	(206,960,938)
Repayments of interest-bearing loans and borrowings	17	(18,750,000)	(28,675,000)
Repayments of lease liabilities	15	(6,294,700)	(36,468,792)
Finance costs paid	21	(2,276,794)	(3,052,274)
Obtained advances from related parties	23	7,737,467	139,444,468
Net Cash Used Financing Activities		(274,184,116)	(135,712,536)
Effect of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rate on Cash and Cash Equivalents		-	(558,592)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(244,297,764)	283,597,796
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD		5,594,474,547	5,665,952,194
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD		P 5,350,176,783	P 5,949,549,990

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

D.M. WENCESLAO & ASSOCIATES, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES
(A Subsidiary of Wendel Holdings Co., Inc.)
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2023 AND 2022
(UNAUDITED)
(With Comparative Audited Figures as of December 31, 2022)
(Amounts in Philippine Pesos)

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

1.1 Incorporation and Operations

D.M. Wenceslao & Associates, Incorporated (DMWAI or the Parent Company) was incorporated in the Philippines on April 7, 1965. DMWAI is presently engaged in the trade and business of general builders and contractors and related activities such as acting as specialty construction contractors, supervisors or managers in all cases of constructions, erections and works both public and private, real estate business and leasing.

On June 29, 2018, the Parent Company's shares of stock were listed at the Philippine Stock Exchange (PSE) (see Note 25).

DMWAI holds certain investments in entities that are either subsidiaries, associates or joint ventures and all are incorporated in the Philippines (see Notes 1.2 and 12).

DMWAI is a subsidiary of Wendel Holdings Co., Inc. (WHI or Ultimate Parent Company), a company incorporated and domiciled in the Philippines. WHI is presently engaged in raising investments either through borrowings, sale or lease of its capital assets. The effective percentage of ownership of WHI in DMWAI aggregates to 79.96% as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

On April 24, 2020, the Parent Company's Board of Directors (BOD) approved the change of DMWAI's registered office address from 3rd Floor Aseana Powerstation Building, Pres. Macapagal Avenue, Aseana Business Park, Parañaque City to 15th Floor, Aseana 3, D. Macapagal Blvd. corner Asean Ave., Aseana City, Parañaque City. The change in registered office address was approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and Bureau of Internal Revenue (BIR) on January 4, 2021 and March 15, 2021. DMWAI's principal place of business is located at 15th and 16th Floor, Aseana 3 Bldg., D. Macapagal Blvd. cor. Asean Avenue, Aseana City, Parañaque City.

On November 5, 2020, the WHI's BOD approved the change of WHI's registered office from 306 E. Rodriguez Sr. Boulevard, Quezon City to 15th Floor Aseana 3, Asean Ave., cor Pres. Macapagal Blvd., Brgy. Tambo, Parañaque City. The change in WHI's registered office address was approved by the SEC on August 16, 2021 but remains pending with the BIR as of the date of the issuance of the consolidated interim financial statements.

1.2 Subsidiaries, Associates and Joint Ventures

The Parent Company holds effective ownership interests in certain subsidiaries (together with the Parent Company, collectively hereinafter referred to as the “Group”), associates, and joint ventures, that are currently operating or are established to engage in businesses related to the main business of the Parent Company, in these consolidated interim financial statements.

As of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the following summarizes the effective percentage of ownership or interest of DMWAI over these entities:

Name of Subsidiaries/Associates/Joint Ventures	Explanatory Notes	Effective Percentage of Ownership/Interest	
		March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Subsidiaries:			
<i>Direct:</i>			
Aseana Residential Holdings Corp. (ARHC)	(a)	100.00%	100.00%
Aseana Holdings, Inc. (AHI)	(b)	99.98%	99.98%
Fabricom, Inc. (FI)	(c)	99.98%	99.98%
Fabricom Realty Development Corporation (FRDC)	(d)	62.20%	62.20%
R-1 Consortium, Inc. (R-1)	(e)	55.45%	55.45%
Alphaland Bay City Corporation (ABCC)	(f)	100.00%	100.00%
<i>Direct and Indirect:</i>			
Portal Holdings, Inc. (PHI)	(g)	100.00%	100.00%
Mandaue Land Consortium, Inc. (MLCI)	(h)	81.00%	81.00%
Aseana I.T. Plaza, Inc. (AITPI)	(i)	66.97%	66.97%
SHLP BBP Realty, Inc. (SBRI)	(j)	55.96%	55.96%
Aseana Ground Floor Holdings Corp. (AGFHC)	(k)	82.50%	82.50%
<i>Indirect:</i>			
58 Jupiter Inc. (formerly Reine, Inc.) (58 Jupiter) – <i>Accounted for as Asset Acquisition</i>	(l)	100.00%	100.00%
L&B Development Corporation (LBDC) – <i>Accounted for as Asset Acquisition</i>	(m)	100.00%	100.00%
Boracay International Airport & Dev’t Corp. (BIADC)	(n)	99.98%	99.98%
U-City Technologies Philippines, Inc. (UCTPI)	(o)	99.98%	99.98%
Aseana City Transport & Travel Corp. (ACTTC)	(p)	99.98%	99.98%
Aseana Gas Energy Corp. (AGEC)	(q)	99.98%	99.98%
Aseana Real Estate Services Management Corp. (ARESM)	(r)	95.98%	95.98%
Bay Area Holdings, Inc. (BAHI)	(s)	59.98%	59.98%
Aseana Resi Rent Corp. (ARRC)	(t)	100.00%	100.00%
Associates:			
Alphaland Heavy Equipment, Corp. (AHEC)	(u)	50.00%	50.00%
European Resources and Technology, Inc. (ERTI)	(v)	42.00%	42.00%
Aseana CL, Beach and Marina Development Corporation (ACBMDC)	(w)	36.00%	36.00%
Joint venture –			
Bay Resources and Development Corporation (BRADCO)	(x)	50.00%	50.00%

Notes:

- (a) Established to purchase, acquire and own, hold, use, assign, transfer, mortgage, pledge, exchange or otherwise dispose of, subject to limitations imposed by law, real and personal property, including but not limited to, land, buildings, condominiums, shares of stock, bonds and other securities.
- (b) Established to engage in the business of owning, holding, exchanging, or otherwise disposing such items as real and personal properties, and securities such as stocks, bonds and to take part and assist in any legal matter for the purchase and sale of any securities as may be allowed by law without acting as or engaging in the business of an investment house, mutual fund or broker or dealer in securities.
- (c) Established to engage in the business of importation and marketing of heavy equipment, industrial equipment or any commercial products, which may be the object of commerce for the attainment of corporate objectives. As more fully discussed in Note 28.4, the increase in the Parent Company's effective percentage ownership in FI and BAHI is a result of a deed of exchange representing a business combination that is accounted for under pooling of interest method involving entities under common control.
- (d) Established to engage in housing and real estate development and selling and engaging in other related activities.
- (e) Established to engage in general construction and other allied businesses including constructing, enlarging, repairing, removing, developing, or otherwise engaging in any work upon building roads, highways, manufacturing plants, bridges, airfields, piers, docks, mines, masonry and earth construction, and to make, execute, bid for and take or receive any contracts or assignment of contracts in relation thereto.
- (f) ABCC was established to own, use, improve, develop, subdivide, sell, exchange, lease and hold for investment or otherwise, real estate of all kinds, including buildings, houses, apartments and other structures. As more fully discussed in Note 13.2(b), ABCC became a subsidiary of DMWAI starting in 2019.
- (g) DMWAI's effective interest is derived from its 40.00% direct ownership and 60.00% indirect holdings through ARHC. PHI was established to purchase, subscribe for, or otherwise acquire and own, hold, use, assign, transfer, mortgage, pledge, exchange or otherwise dispose of real and personal property, including but not limited to, land, buildings, condominiums, shares of stock, bonds and other securities.
- (h) DMWAI's effective interest is derived from its 40.00% direct ownership and 41.00% indirect holdings through AHI and R-1 which own 30.00% and 20.00%, respectively. MLCI was established to engage in general realty and other allied businesses including owning, improving, subdividing, developing, reclaiming, enlarging, repairing, constructing, exchanging, leasing and holding investment or otherwise, real estate and lands of all kinds and any buildings, houses and other structures.
- (i) DMWAI's effective ownership interest is derived from its 41.98% direct ownership and 24.99% indirect holdings through PHI. AITPI was established to engage in the business of owning, using, improving, developing, selling, exchanging, leasing, and holding for investment or otherwise, real estate of all kinds, including building houses, apartments and other structures, and related activities.
- (j) DMWAI's effective ownership is derived from its 29.98% direct ownership and 25.98% indirect holdings through AHI, BAHI and PHI which each owns 9.99% of SBRI. SBRI was established to engage in real estate development and engaging in other related activities.
- (k) The Group obtained control over AGFHC upon initial subscription of DMWAI and AHI to the additional common shares of AGFHC resulting to 7.5% direct ownership and 75% indirect ownership through AHI. The acquisition was accounted for as pooling-of-interest method of accounting as the previous stockholders of AGFHC were the principal stockholders of the Group [see Note 3.1(k)]. Transfers of assets between commonly-controlled entities are accounted for under historical cost accounting and no restatements are made to the financial information in the consolidated financial statements for periods prior to the business combination [see Note 2.3(a)(ii)]. AGFHC was incorporated in October 22, 1999 and has started commercial operations in 2021. The assets and liabilities acquired amounting to P0.4 million and P0.6 million, respectively, were assessed by management to be not significant. AGFHC was established to purchase, acquire, own, lease except financial leasing, sell and convey real properties such as lands, buildings, factories and warehouses and machineries, equipment and other personal properties as may be necessary or incidental to the conduct of the corporate business, and to pay in cash, shares of its capital stock, debentures and other evidences of indebtedness, or other securities, as may be deemed expedient, for any business or property acquired by the corporation.
- (l) 58 Jupiter was acquired in 2017 and indirectly owned through AHI [see Notes 3.1(k) and 13.4]; established to acquire by purchase, lease, donation, or otherwise, and to own, use, improve, develop, subdivide, sell, mortgage, exchange, lease, develop, and hold for investment or otherwise, real estate of all kinds, whether improve, manage or otherwise dispose of buildings, houses, apartments, and other structures of whatever kind, together with their appurtenances.
- (m) LBDC was acquired in 2020 and indirectly owned through ARHC [see Notes 3.1(k) and 13.4]; established to engage in real estate business; to acquire by purchase, lease, donation or otherwise, use improve, develop, subdivide, sell, mortgage, exchange, lease, develop and hold investment or otherwise, real estate of all kinds, whether improved, managed, or otherwise deal in or dispose of buildings, houses, apartments, townhouses, condominiums, and other structures of whatever kind together with the appurtenances or improvements found thereon.
- (n) Indirectly owned through AHI; established to build an international airport in Boracay, Municipality of Malay and/ or Carabao Island, San Jose, Romblon, Philippines.
- (o) Indirectly owned through AHI; established to install and provide electronic security apparatus and products to industrial, commercial and other establishments whether public or private for the purpose of securing or protecting properties and other related services. In 2016, AHI acquired through cash

consideration the entire 40.00% minority interest of the other stockholder resulting in 100.00% direct ownership by AHI in UCTPI (see Note 28.4).

- (p) Indirectly owned through AHI; established to engage in the business of transportation of passengers by means of public utility vehicles for the general public and to lease out or rent its public utility vehicles for special trips.
- (q) Indirectly owned through AHI; established to engage in, conduct and carry on the business of buying, selling, distributing, marketing of liquefied petroleum gas and other fuel products at wholesale or retail and to construct a reticulation network in strategically located tank to enable safe and sufficient distribution of piped gas to end users in Aseana Business Park.
- (r) Indirectly owned through AHI; established to acquire and manage properties such as commercial, residential, office condominium and industrial real estate.
- (s) Indirectly owned through FI; established to purchase, acquire, or otherwise own and hold, use, sell, assign, transfer, mortgage, pledge, or otherwise dispose of, real and personal property, including land, buildings, condominiums and engaging in other related activities. As more fully discussed in Note 28.4, the increase in the Parent Company's effective percentage ownership in FI and BAHI is a result of a deed of exchange representing a business combination that is accounted for under pooling of interest method involving entities under common control.
- (t) Indirectly owned through AHI; established to engage in realty business, provided that it shall not solicit, accept or take investments or placements from the public, neither shall it issue investment contracts.
- (u) Indirectly owned through FI; established to purchase, import, or otherwise acquire, lease, sell, distribute, market, convey or otherwise dispose heavy equipment, machinery and related implements. As of December 31, 2021, AHEC is currently in the process of liquidation (see Note 13.1).
- (v) Established to engage in collecting, segregating, recycling, composting, filling, disposing, treating or otherwise managing household, industrial and other kinds of garbage for local, or other government units and private persons and firms as well as extended guidance and education for proper waste management.
- (w) DMWAP's effective interest is derived from its 10.00% direct ownership and 26.00% indirect holdings through AHI. ACBMDC was established to engage in real estate business with marinas, cruise liner facilities and beach resorts in all its aspects; to acquire, rent or otherwise deal in and dispose of all kinds or real estate objects, involving commercial, industrial, urban, residential or other kinds of real property.
- (x) BRADCO was established to acquire, develop and market real estate properties [see Note 13.2(a)].

As of March 31, 2023, FRDC, R-1, MLCI, AITPI, SBRI, BIADC, AGECE and ACBMDC have not yet started commercial operations.

1.3 Approval of Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Group as of and for the three months ended March 31, 2023 (including the comparatives as of December 31, 2022 and for the three months ended March 31, 2022) were approved and authorized for issue by the Parent Company's Chief Executive Officer (CEO) on May 11, 2023.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(a) *Statement of Compliance with Philippine Financial Reporting Standards*

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Group have been prepared in accordance with Philippine Financial Reporting Standards (PFRS), as modified by the application of the financial reporting reliefs issued and approved by the SEC in response to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial reporting reliefs availed of by the Group are disclosed in details below and in the succeeding pages. PFRS are adopted by the Financial Reporting Standards Council (FRSC) from the pronouncements issued by the International Accounting Standards Board, and approved by the Philippine Board of Accountancy (BOA).

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared using the measurement bases specified by PFRS, as modified by the application of the financial reporting reliefs issued and approved by the SEC in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, for each type of asset, liability, income and expense. The measurement bases are more fully described in the accounting policies that follow.

(b) *SEC Financial Reporting Reliefs Availed by the Group*

In 2020, the Group has availed of several financial reporting reliefs granted by the SEC under Memorandum Circular (MC) No. 14-2018, *Philippine Interpretation Committee Question and Answer (PIC Q&A) No. 2018-12 Implementation Issues Affecting Real Estate Industry*, MC No. 3-2019, *PIC Q&A Nos. 2018-12-H and 2018-14*, MC No. 4-2020, *Deferment of the Implementation of IFRS Interpretations Committee (IFRIC) Agenda Decision on Over Time Transfer of Constructed Goods (PAS 23, Borrowing Costs) for Real Estate Industry*, and MC 34-2020, *Deferral of PIC Q&A No. 2018-12 and IFRIC Agenda Decision on Over Time Transfer of Constructed Goods (PAS 23) for Real Estate Industry for another period of three years or until 2023*, relating to several implementation issues of PFRS 15, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, affecting the real estate industry.

In 2021, MC No. 2021-08, *Amendment to SEC MC No. 2018-14, MC No. 2019-03, MC No. 2020-04, and MC No. 2020-34 to clarify transitory provision*, provides real estate companies the accounting policy option of applying either the full retrospective approach or the modified retrospective approach when they apply the provisions of the PIC and IFRIC pronouncement.

Discussed below and in the succeeding pages are the financial reporting reliefs availed of by the Group, including the descriptions of the implementation issues and their qualitative impacts to the financial statements. The Group opted to avail the reliefs until the end of the deferment period as provided under the relevant MC.

Relief	Description and Implication	Deferral Period
IFRIC Decision on Over Time Transfer of Constructed Goods (PAS 23) for Real Estate Industry	<p>The IFRIC concluded that any inventory (work-in-progress) for unsold units under construction that the entity recognizes is not a qualifying asset, as the asset is ready for its intended sale in its current condition (i.e., the developer intends to sell the partially constructed units as soon as it finds suitable customers and, on signing a contract with a customer, will transfer control of any work-in-progress relating to that unit to the customer). Accordingly, no borrowing costs can be capitalized on such unsold real estate inventories.</p> <p>Generally, an entity that capitalized borrowings costs and elected not to defer the IFRIC Agenda Decision would have the following impact in its financial statements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • interest expense would have been higher; • cost of real estate inventories would have been lower; • total net profit and total comprehensive income would have been lower; • retained earnings would have been lower; and, • the carrying amount of real estate inventories would have been lower. 	Until December 31, 2023

Relief	Description and Implication	Deferral Period
PIC Q&A No. 2018-12-D, <i>Concept of the significant financing component in the contract to sell</i> and PIC Q&A No. 2020-04, <i>Addendum to PIC Q&A 2018-12-D: Significant Financing Component Arising from Mismatch between the Percentage of Completion and</i>	<p>PFRS 15 requires that in determining the transaction price, an entity shall adjust the promised amount of consideration for the effects of the time value of money if the timing of payments agreed to by the parties to the contract (either explicitly or implicitly) provides the customer or the entity with a significant benefit of financing the transfer of goods or services to the customer. In those circumstances, the contract contains a significant financing component.</p> <p>There is no significant financing component if the difference between the promised consideration and the cash selling price of the good or service arises for reasons other than the provision of finance to either the customer or</p>	Until December 31, 2023

<p><i>Schedule of Payments</i> <i>(continued)</i></p>	<p>the entity, and the difference between those amounts is proportional to the reason for the difference. Further, the Group does not need to adjust the promised amount of consideration for the effects of a significant financing component if the entity expects, at contract inception that the timing difference of the receipt of full payment of the contract price and that of the completion of the project, are expected within one year and significant financing component is not expected to be significant.</p> <p>Had the Group elected not to defer this provision of the standard, it would have an impact in the consolidated financial statements as there would have been a significant financing component when there is a difference between the POC of the real estate project and the right to the consideration based on the payment schedule stated in the contract. The Group would have recognized an interest income when the POC of the real estate project is greater than the right to the consideration and interest expense when lesser. Both interest income and expense will be calculated using the effective interest rate method. This will impact the retained earnings, real estate sales, and profit or loss in the year of adoption and comparative periods presented.</p>	
---	--	--

Relief	Description and Implication	Deferral Period
PIC Q&A No. 2018-12-E, <i>Treatment of land in the determination of POC</i>	<p>Land on which the real estate development will be constructed shall also be excluded in the assessment of POC.</p> <p>Had the Company elected not to defer this provision of the standard, it would have the following impact on the consolidated financial statements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • real estate sales and cost of real estate sales would have been higher; • total comprehensive income would have been higher; and, • retained earnings would have been higher. 	Exclusion of land in the assessment of progress is deferred until December 31, 2023

(c) *Presentation of Consolidated Financial Statements*

The consolidated financial statements are presented in accordance with PAS 1, *Presentation of Financial Statements*. The Group presents the consolidated statements of comprehensive income separate from the consolidated statements of profit or loss.

The Group presents a consolidated third statement of financial position as at the beginning of the preceding period when it applies an accounting policy, retrospectively, or makes a retrospective restatement or reclassification of items that has a material effect on the information in the consolidated statement of financial position at the beginning of the preceding period. The related notes to the consolidated third statement of financial position are not required to be disclosed.

(d) *Functional and Presentation Currency*

These consolidated financial statements are presented in Philippine pesos, the Group's functional and presentation currency, and all values represent absolute amounts except when otherwise indicated.

Items included in the consolidated financial statements of the Group are measured using its functional currency. Functional currency is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Group operates.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND ESTIMATES

The Group's consolidated interim financial statements prepared in accordance with PFRS require management to make judgments and estimates that affect the amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements and related notes. Judgments and estimates are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing these condensed consolidated interim financial statements, the significant judgments made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those applied in the Group's last annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022.

4. SEGMENT REPORTING

4.1 *Business Segments*

The Group's operating businesses are recognized and managed separately according to the nature of services provided (primary segments) and the different markets served (secondary segments) with a segment representing a strategic business unit. The Group's business segments follow:

- (a) *Rentals* – refers to leasing of real estate properties, including land and building and other structures.
- (b) *Construction* – principally refers to general construction business which involves site development, earthworks, structural and civil works, masonry works, architectural finishes, electrical works, plumbing and sanitary works, fire protection works and mechanical works.
- (c) *Sale of Land and Condominium Units* – involve the development and sale of industrial and other parcels of land and residential condominium units.

The Group has not identified any segment based on geographical location (see Note 4.4).

4.2 *Segment Assets and Liabilities*

Segment assets are allocated based on their physical location and use or direct association with a specific segment and they include all operating assets used by a segment and consist principally of operating cash, receivables, contract asset, land and land development cost, property development costs, property and equipment, and investment properties. Similar to segment assets, segment liabilities are also allocated based on their use or direct association with a specific segment. Segment liabilities include all operating liabilities and consist principally of loans and borrowings, trade and other payables, contract liability and deposits and advances. Segment assets and liabilities do not include deferred taxes.

4.3 *Intersegment Transactions*

Segment revenues, expenses and performance include sales and purchases between business segments. Such sales and purchases are eliminated in consolidation.

4.4 Analysis of Segment Information

Segment information is analyzed as follows for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (in thousands):

	<u>Rentals</u>		<u>Construction</u>		<u>Sale of Land and Condominium Units</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
REVENUES								
Sales to external customers	P 600,880	P 560,345	P 68,630	P -	P 427,240	P 1,020,603	P 1,096,750	P 1,580,948
Intersegment sales	39,663	39,367	4,172	167,205	-	-	43,835	206,572
Total revenues	<u>1,712,256</u>	<u>599,711</u>	<u>72,802</u>	<u>167,205</u>	<u>427,240</u>	<u>1,020,603</u>	<u>1,140,585</u>	<u>1,787,520</u>
COSTS AND OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES								
Cost of sales and services excluding depreciation and amortization	53,855	42,913	48,892	-	175,679	156,067	278,426	198,980
Depreciation and amortization	53,893	31,066	-	-	-	-	53,893	31,066
Other expenses (income) – net	40,321	37,475	5,967	9,587	31,694	36,706	77,982	83,769
	<u>148,070</u>	<u>111,455</u>	<u>54,859</u>	<u>9,587</u>	<u>207,373</u>	<u>192,774</u>	<u>410,302</u>	<u>313,817</u>
SEGMENT OPERATING PROFIT	<u>P 492,473</u>	<u>P 488,257</u>	<u>P 17,943</u>	<u>P 157,618</u>	<u>P 219,866</u>	<u>P 827,828</u>	<u>P 730,283</u>	<u>P 1,473,703</u>

Segment assets and liabilities are allocated to each segment as follows (in thousands):

	<u>Rentals</u>		<u>Construction</u>		<u>Sale of Land and Condominium Units</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>Total Assets</u>	<u>Total Liabilities</u>	<u>Total Assets</u>	<u>Total Liabilities</u>	<u>Total Assets</u>	<u>Total Liabilities</u>	<u>Total Assets</u>	<u>Total Liabilities</u>
March 31, 2023	P 30,914,128	P 12,976,461	P 6,077,917	P 644,988	P 8,714,129	P 3,153,654	P 45,706,174	P 16,775,103
December 31, 2022	30,343,341	12,364,600	6,082,372	589,529	8,363,181	3,043,255	44,788,894	15,997,384

Currently, the Group's operation is concentrated in one location; hence, it has no geographical segment (see Note 4.1).

Rental revenues from a single lessee account for 16.74% and 11.06% of the consolidated revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Rentals segment assets include certain real estate assets (i.e., parcels of land) held as investment properties for capital appreciation or future lease.

4.5 Reconciliations

The total segment balances presented for the Group's operating segments reconciled to the Group's consolidated balances as presented in the condensed interim consolidated financial statements are as follows (in thousands):

	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	March 31 2022 (Unaudited)
Revenues		
Total segment revenues	P 1,140,585	P 1,787,519
Elimination of intersegment revenues	(43,835)	(206,572)
Revenues as reported in the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income	<u>P 1,096,750</u>	<u>P 1,580,947</u>
Profit or loss		
Segment operating profit	P 730,284	P 1,473,703
Elimination of intersegment revenues	(43,835)	(206,572)
Other unallocated expenses	(45,194)	(49,599)
Operating profit as reported in the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income	P 641,255	P 1,217,532
Finance costs	(12,515)	(14,599)
Finance income	25,228	3,968
Share in net income of associates and joint ventures	3,557	9,005
Dividend income	<u>735</u>	<u>215</u>
Profit before tax as reported in the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income	<u>P 658,260</u>	<u>P 1,216,161</u>

	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Assets		
Segment assets	P 45,706,174	P 44,788,894
Deferred tax assets – net	9	573
Other unallocated assets**	6,594,254	6,359,150
Elimination of intercompany accounts	(12,704,820)	(12,504,084)
 Total assets reported in the condensed consolidated statements of financial position	 <u>P 39,595,617</u>	 <u>P 38,644,533</u>
Liabilities		
Segment liabilities	P 16,775,103	P 15,997,384
Deferred tax liabilities – net	1,169,810	1,113,471
Other unallocated liabilities**	660,377	587,274
Elimination of intercompany accounts	(5,459,526)	(5,226,812)
 Total liabilities as reported in the condensed consolidated statements of financial position	 <u>P 13,145,764</u>	 <u>P 12,471,317</u>

***Other unallocated assets and liabilities mostly pertain to intercompany advances to and/ or from related parties not eliminated in the consolidation.*

5. RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

The Group is exposed to risk in relation to its operating, investing, and financial activities, and the business environment in which it operates. Generally, the Group's objectives in risk management are to ensure that it identifies, measures, monitors, and controls the various risks that arise from its business activities and that it adheres strictly to the policies, procedures, and control systems which are established to address these risks. In managing financial instruments, the Group is exposed to financial risk such as market risk (including foreign currency risk, fair value interest rate risk, cash flow interest rate risk and price risk), liquidity risk and credit risk.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all financial risk management information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements; hence, they should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022.

There have been no significant changes in the risk management structure of the Group or in any risk management policies since the previous annual period.

6. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT AND DISCLOSURES

6.1 *Fair Value Hierarchy*

In accordance with PFRS 13, *Fair Value Measurement*, the fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities and non-financial assets which are measured at fair value on a recurring or non-recurring basis and those assets and liabilities not measured at fair value but for which fair value is disclosed in accordance with other relevant PFRS, are categorized into three levels based on the significance of inputs used to measure the fair value. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that an entity can access at the measurement date;
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and,
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

The level within which an asset or liability is classified is determined based on the lowest level of significant input to the fair value measurement.

For purposes of determining the market value at Level 1, a market is regarded as active if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis.

For investments which do not have quoted market price, the fair value is determined by using generally acceptable pricing models and valuation techniques or by reference to the current market value of another instrument which is substantially the same after taking into account the related credit risk of counterparties or is calculated based on the expected cash flows of the underlying net asset base of the instrument.

6.2 *Financial Instruments Measurement at Fair Value*

The Group's financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI) include proprietary golf club shares, which are categorized within Level 2 as their prices are not derived from market considered as active due to lack of trading activities among market participants at the end or close to the end of the reporting period. Moreover, equity security held in a private company is included in Level 3 since its market value is not quoted in an active market, hence, measured using the market approach by reference to the fair value of a comparable instrument adjusted for inputs (i.e., financial forecast of cash flows or profit or loss) internally developed by management to consider the differences in corporate profile and historical performance of the entity. As of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Group's financial assets measured at FVOCI amounted to P42.5 million (see Note 16).

The Group has no financial liabilities measured at fair value as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

There were no transfers between Levels 1, 2 and 3 instruments in both periods.

6.3 Financial Instruments Measured at Amortized Cost for which Fair Value is Disclosed

The tables below summarize the fair value hierarchy of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities which are not measured at fair value in the condensed consolidated statements of financial position but for which fair value is required to be disclosed.

	Notes	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)			
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	7	P 5,350,176,783	P -	P -	P 5,350,176,783
Receivables – net	8	-	-	6,867,171,699	6,867,171,699
Refundable deposits (presented as part of Other Non-current Assets)	16	-	-	34,582,099	34,582,099
		<u>P 5,350,176,783</u>	<u>P -</u>	<u>P 6,901,753,798</u>	<u>P 12,251,930,581</u>
Financial Liabilities					
Loans and borrowings	17	P -	P -	P 3,151,777,590	P 3,151,777,590
Trade and other payables	18	-	-	1,649,860,418	1,649,860,418
Advances from and due to related parties	23.2	-	-	4,067,996,249	4,067,996,249
Rental deposits	19	-	-	288,896,332	288,896,332
Construction bond	19	-	-	46,788,446	46,788,446
Lease liability	15.2	-	-	524,118,951	524,118,951
		<u>P -</u>	<u>P -</u>	<u>P 9,729,437,986</u>	<u>P 9,729,437,986</u>
December 31, 2022 (Audited)					
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	7	P 5,594,474,547	P -	P -	P 5,594,474,547
Receivables – net		-	-	6,455,657,604	6,455,657,604
Refundable deposits (presented as part of Other Non-current Assets)	16	-	-	35,844,973	35,844,973
		<u>P 5,594,474,547</u>	<u>P -</u>	<u>P 6,491,502,577</u>	<u>P 12,085,977,124</u>
Financial Liabilities					
Loans and borrowings	17	P -	P -	P 3,169,534,196	P 3,169,534,196
Trade and other payables	18	-	-	1,303,728,134	1,303,728,134
Advances from and due to related parties	23.2	-	-	4,060,258,654	4,060,258,654
Rental deposits	19	-	-	281,805,271	281,805,271
Construction bond	19	-	-	57,434,383	57,434,383
Lease liabilities	15.2	-	-	524,528,916	524,528,916
		<u>P -</u>	<u>P -</u>	<u>P 9,397,289,554</u>	<u>P 9,397,289,554</u>

The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities included in Level 3, which are not traded in an active market, are determined based on the expected cash flows of the underlying net asset or liability base of the instrument where the significant inputs required to determine the fair value of such instruments are not based on observable market data.

6.4 Fair Value Disclosures for Investment Properties Carried at Cost

The table below shows the levels within the hierarchy of non-financial assets that are not measured at fair value but for which fair values are disclosed as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

	Note	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022					
Land	P	-	P141,775,555,640	P -	P141,775,555,640
Buildings and improvements		-	-	10,629,893,244	10,629,893,244
Construction in progress		-	-	3,339,151,573	3,339,151,573
	15	P -	P141,775,555,640	P 13,969,044,817	P155,744,546,458

The above fair value information is determined on the basis of the appraisals performed by an independent appraiser with appropriate qualifications and recent experience in the valuation of similar properties in the relevant locations. To some extent, the valuation process was conducted by the appraiser in discussion with the Group's management with respect to the determination of the inputs such as the size, age, and condition of the land and buildings, and the comparable prices in the corresponding property location. In estimating the fair value of these properties, management takes into account the market participant's ability to generate economic benefits by using the assets in their highest and best use. Based on management assessment, the best use of the Group's investment properties is their current use.

7. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents include the following components:

	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Cash on hand and in banks	P 2,616,787,089	P 2,661,084,860
Short-term placements	2,733,389,694	2,933,389,687
	P 5,350,176,783	P 5,594,474,547

Cash in banks generally earn interest based on daily bank deposit rates. Short-term placements are made for varying periods of between 30 to 90 days and earn effective interest ranging from 5.25% to 5.5% during the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 0.5% to 1.3% during the three months ended March 31, 2022. Interest income from cash in banks and short-term placements amounting to P25.2 million and P3.4 million in 2023 and 2022, respectively, are included as part of Finance Income in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income (see Note 21.3).

8. RECEIVABLES

This account is composed of the following:

	Note	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Current:			
Rental receivables		P 1,092,486,527	P 843,440,913
Advances to:			
Related parties	23.1	771,930,952	770,362,674
Suppliers		414,151,413	400,159,593
Officers and employees		14,414,030	11,216,332
Contracts receivables		666,516,752	643,515,626
Land sale receivable		-	49,255,000
Retention receivables		10,939,193	7,005,678
Others		3,590,430	4,759,191
		2,974,029,297	2,729,715,007
Allowance for impairment		(72,383,911)	(81,010,599)
		<u>2,901,645,386</u>	<u>2,648,704,408</u>
Non-current:			
Rental receivables		<u>4,379,677,726</u>	<u>4,365,970,639</u>
		<u>P 7,281,323,112</u>	<u>P 7,014,675,047</u>

Receivables that are past due but not impaired as at the end of the three months reporting period are shown below:

	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Not more than three months	P 244,623,897	P 201,128,183
More than three months but not more than one year	202,750,909	202,922,906
More than one year	<u>759,955,812</u>	<u>741,826,281</u>
	<u>P 1,207,330,618</u>	<u>P 1,145,877,369</u>

9. PROPERTY DEVELOPMENT COSTS AND REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS

The Group capitalized certain costs as property development costs representing properties under development and construction. Costs incurred comprise of actual costs of land, construction and related engineering, architectural and other consultancy fees related to the development of its residential condominium projects, “Pixel Residences”, “MidPark Towers” and “One Parq Suites”, all of which are located in Aseana City, 1702 Parañaque City, Metro Manila. It also includes certain parcels of land which will be developed for the Group’s other residential projects.

The accumulated balance of Property Development Costs as presented in the condensed consolidated statements of financial position as follows:

	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
	<u>(Unaudited)</u>	<u>(Audited)</u>
MidPark Residences	P 1,463,866,200	P 1,364,448,198
Raw Land	397,831,294	397,831,294
Pixel	4,641,100	4,607,253
One Parq Suites	<u>54,251,277</u>	<u>53,716,368</u>
	<u>P 1,920,589,871</u>	<u>P 1,820,603,113</u>

Cost of condominium units sold amounted to P175.7 million and P100.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively (see Note 20.3).

Percentage of completion of Pixel Residences as at March 31, 2023 and 2022 is 100%. Percentage of completion of MidPark Residences as at March 31, 2023 and 2022 is 58.58% and 36.23%, respectively.

10. LAND AND LAND DEVELOPMENT COSTS

This account pertains to the cost of land available for sale located in Aseana Business Park, Parañaque City; Ciudad Nuevo Park, Cavite City; and Lunuzuran Heights Subdivision, Zamboanga City with a total lot area of 222,323 as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

The analysis of the movements of the balance of Land and Land Development Costs is as follows:

	Note	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
		<u>(Unaudited)</u>	<u>(Audited)</u>
Balance at beginning of year		P 1,703,931,615	P 2,080,156,703
Development costs during the year		29,608,350	107,610,053
Sales during the period	22	-	(55,212,604)
Reclassification		<u>-</u>	<u>(428,622,537)</u>
Balance at end of period		<u>P 1,733,539,965</u>	<u>P 1,703,931,615</u>

Management has estimated that the net realizable value of Land and Land Development Costs is higher than its carrying value as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022. As of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, certain portion of the parcels of land owned by the Group with a total lot area of 2,777 and carrying amount of P52.9 million, is used as collateral to secure certain peso denominated interest-bearing loans (see Note 17). The loans do not contain any restriction on the sale of the land except that the mortgage is annotated in the titles of the said properties.

11. OTHER CURRENT ASSETS

This account consists of the following:

	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Input VAT	P 713,572,516	P 657,242,285
Deferred input value added tax (VAT)	668,094,069	655,345,025
Prepayments	155,330,976	138,072,948
Contract acquisition costs	64,471,644	66,793,889
Financial assets at FVTPL	58,615,788	58,615,790
Creditable withholding tax	<u>36,677,281</u>	<u>29,063,876</u>
	<u>P 1,696,762,274</u>	<u>P 1,605,133,813</u>

12. INVESTMENTS IN ASSOCIATES AND JOINT VENTURES

This account consists of the following:

	<u>Note</u>	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Investments in:			
Associates	12.1	P 48,737,685	P 48,784,245
Joint ventures	12.2	<u>83,446,830</u>	<u>79,844,766</u>
		<u>132,184,515</u>	<u>P 128,629,011</u>

12.1 Investments in Associates

The movements in the carrying amount of investments in associates, which is accounted for under the equity method in the condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group, are shown below.

	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Acquisition costs	<u>P 56,913,213</u>	<u>P 56,913,213</u>
Accumulated share in net losses:		
Balance at beginning of period	(8,128,968)	(8,022,285)
Share in net losses	<u>(46,560)</u>	<u>(106,683)</u>
Balance at end of period	<u>(8,175,528)</u>	<u>(8,128,968)</u>
	<u>P 48,737,685</u>	<u>P 48,784,245</u>

12.2 Investments in Joint Venture

The movements in the carrying amount of investments in BRADCO, which is accounted for under the equity method in the condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group, are shown below.

	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Acquisition costs	P 2,000,000	P 2,000,000
Accumulated share in net income:		
Balance at beginning of period	77,844,766	66,715,066
Share in net income	<u>3,602,064</u>	<u>11,129,700</u>
 Balance at end of period	 <u>81,446,830</u>	 <u>77,844,766</u>
	P 83,446,830	P 79,844,766

13. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

The gross carrying amounts and the accumulated depreciation and amortization of property and equipment at the beginning and end of the three months ended March 31, 2023 and the year ended December 31, 2022 are shown below.

	<u>Land</u>	<u>Land Improvements</u>	<u>Leasehold Improvements</u>	<u>Machinery and Construction Equipment</u>	<u>Transportation Equipment</u>	<u>Furniture and Office Equipment</u>	<u>Other Equipment</u>	<u>Building and Improvements</u>	<u>Total</u>
March 31, 2023									
Cost	P 9,291,800	P 4,034,354	P 38,370,564	P 510,981,995	P 91,356,861	P 168,194,229	P 25,247,008	P 239,649,209	P 1,087,126,020
Accumulated depreciation and amortization	<u>-</u>	<u>(3,766,799)</u>	<u>(34,872,811)</u>	<u>(481,724,242)</u>	<u>(57,598,292)</u>	<u>(128,386,989)</u>	<u>(22,925,502)</u>	<u>(39,941,535)</u>	<u>(769,216,170)</u>
Net carrying amount	<u>P 9,291,800</u>	<u>P 267,555</u>	<u>P 3,497,753</u>	<u>P 29,257,753</u>	<u>P 33,758,569</u>	<u>P 39,807,240</u>	<u>P 2,321,506</u>	<u>P 199,707,674</u>	<u>P 317,909,850</u>
December 31, 2022									
Cost	P 9,291,800	P 4,034,354	P 38,370,564	P 510,482,441	P 89,867,504	P 167,504,485	P 25,247,008	P 239,649,209	P 1,084,447,365
Accumulated depreciation and amortization	<u>-</u>	<u>(3,700,608)</u>	<u>(34,489,711)</u>	<u>(479,114,861)</u>	<u>(54,568,932)</u>	<u>(121,550,844)</u>	<u>(22,841,379)</u>	<u>(37,944,458)</u>	<u>(754,210,793)</u>
Net carrying amount	<u>P 9,291,800</u>	<u>P 333,746</u>	<u>P 3,880,853</u>	<u>P 31,367,580</u>	<u>P 35,298,572</u>	<u>P 45,953,641</u>	<u>P 2,405,629</u>	<u>P 201,704,751</u>	<u>P 330,236,572</u>
January 1, 2022									
Cost	P 9,291,800	P 4,034,354	P 38,370,564	P 473,492,206	P 60,284,558	P 161,761,337	P 14,587,506	P 239,649,209	P 1,001,471,534
Accumulated depreciation and amortization	<u>-</u>	<u>(3,435,845)</u>	<u>(32,957,310)</u>	<u>(449,863,681)</u>	<u>(44,815,376)</u>	<u>(103,738,934)</u>	<u>(14,062,186)</u>	<u>(29,956,151)</u>	<u>(678,829,483)</u>
Net carrying amount	<u>P 9,291,800</u>	<u>P 598,509</u>	<u>P 5,413,254</u>	<u>P 23,628,525</u>	<u>P 15,469,182</u>	<u>P 58,022,403</u>	<u>P 525,320</u>	<u>P 209,693,058</u>	<u>P 322,642,051</u>

A reconciliation of the carrying amounts at the beginning and end of the three months ended March 31, 2023 and the year ended December 31, 2023 of property and equipment is shown below.

	<u>Land</u>	<u>Land Improvements</u>	<u>Leasehold Improvements</u>	<u>Machinery and Construction Equipment</u>	<u>Transportation Equipment</u>	<u>Furniture and Office Equipment</u>	<u>Other Equipment</u>	<u>Building and Improvements</u>	<u>Total</u>
Balance at January 1, 2023, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization	P 9,291,800	P 333,746	P 3,880,853	P 31,367,580	P 35,298,572	P 45,953,641	P 2,405,629	P 201,704,751	P 330,236,572
Additions	-	-	-	499,554	1,489,357	689,744	-	-	2,678,653
Depreciation and amortization charges for the period	-	(66,191)	(383,100)	(2,609,381)	(3,029,360)	(6,836,145)	(84,123)	(1,997,077)	(15,005,377)
Balance at March 31, 2023, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization	<u>P 9,291,800</u>	<u>P 267,555</u>	<u>P 3,497,753</u>	<u>P 29,257,753</u>	<u>P 33,758,569</u>	<u>P 39,807,240</u>	<u>P 2,321,506</u>	<u>P 199,707,674</u>	<u>P 317,909,850</u>
Balance at January 1, 2022, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization	P 9,291,800	P 598,509	P 5,413,254	P 23,628,525	P 15,469,182	P 58,022,403	P 525,320	P 209,693,058	P 322,642,051
Additions	-	-	-	36,990,235	29,582,946	5,743,148	10,659,503	-	82,975,832
Depreciation and amortization charges for the year	-	(264,762)	(1,532,401)	(29,251,180)	(9,753,556)	(17,811,910)	(8,779,194)	(7,988,307)	(75,381,311)
Balance at December 31, 2022, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization	<u>P 9,291,800</u>	<u>P 333,746</u>	<u>P 3,880,853</u>	<u>P 31,367,580</u>	<u>P 35,298,572</u>	<u>P 45,953,641</u>	<u>P 2,405,629</u>	<u>P 201,704,751</u>	<u>P 330,236,572</u>

The amount of depreciation and amortization is allocated as follows:

	Note	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
General and administrative expense	22	P 12,364,745	P 62,260,192
Capitalized as part of land and land development costs		<u>2,640,631</u>	<u>13,121,115</u>
		<u>P 15,005,377</u>	<u>P 75,381,307</u>

14. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

The carrying amount of this account is composed of the following:

	Note	2023	2022
Investment properties – net		P 19,039,497,135	P 18,516,389,761
Right-of-use asset – net	15.1	<u>472,895,079</u>	<u>478,590,552</u>
		<u>P 19,512,392,214</u>	<u>18,994,980,313</u>

The gross amounts and the accumulated depreciation of investment properties at the beginning and end of the three months ended March 31, 2023 and the year ended December 31, 2022 are shown below.

	Land	Building and Improvements	Condominium Units	Construction in Progress	Total
March 31, 2023					
Cost	P 10,629,111,234	P 5,512,964,352	P 25,228,650	P 3,856,271,532	P 20,023,575,768
Accumulated depreciation	-	(976,282,324)	(7,796,309)	-	(984,078,633)
Net carrying amount	<u>P 10,629,111,234</u>	<u>P 4,536,682,028</u>	<u>P 17,432,341</u>	<u>P 3,856,271,532</u>	<u>P 19,039,497,135</u>
December 31, 2022					
Cost	P 10,573,292,926	P 5,512,964,352	P 25,228,650	P 3,339,151,573	P 19,450,637,501
Accumulated depreciation	-	(926,703,718)	(7,544,022)	-	(934,247,740)
Net carrying amount	<u>P 10,573,292,926</u>	<u>P 4,586,260,634</u>	<u>P 17,684,628</u>	<u>P 3,339,151,573</u>	<u>P 18,516,389,761</u>
January 1, 2022					
Cost	P 10,001,795,507	P 2,995,351,909	P 25,228,650	P 4,791,919,186	P 17,814,295,252
Accumulated depreciation	-	(750,852,239)	(6,534,876)	-	(757,387,115)
Net carrying amount	<u>P 10,001,795,507</u>	<u>P 2,244,499,670</u>	<u>P 18,693,774</u>	<u>P 4,791,919,186</u>	<u>P 17,056,908,137</u>

The reconciliation of the carrying amounts of investment properties at the beginning and end of the three months ended March 31, 2023 and the year ended December 31, 2022 is shown below.

	<u>Land</u>	<u>Building and Improvements</u>	<u>Condominium Units</u>	<u>Construction in Progress</u>	<u>Total</u>
Balance at January 1, 2023, net of accumulated depreciation	P 10,573,292,926	P 4,586,260,634	P 17,684,628	P 3,339,151,573	P 18,516,389,761
Additions	55,818,308	-	-	517,119,959	572,938,267
Depreciation charges for the period	-	(49,578,606)	(252,287)	-	(49,830,893)
Balance at March 30, 2023, net of accumulated depreciation	<u>P 10,629,111,234</u>	<u>P 4,536,682,028</u>	<u>P 17,432,341</u>	<u>P 3,856,271,532</u>	<u>P 19,039,497,135</u>
Balance at January 1, 2022, net of accumulated depreciation	P 10,001,795,507	P 2,244,499,670	P 18,693,774	P 4,791,919,186	P 17,056,908,137
Additions	142,874,882	-	-	1,064,844,830	1,207,719,712
Reclassifications	428,622,537	2,517,612,443	-	(2,517,612,443)	428,622,537
Depreciation charges for the year	-	(175,851,479)	(1,009,146)	-	(176,860,625)
Balance at December 31, 2022, net of accumulated depreciation	<u>P 10,573,292,926</u>	<u>P 4,586,260,634</u>	<u>P 17,684,628</u>	<u>P 3,339,151,573</u>	<u>P 18,516,389,761</u>

The amount of depreciation is allocated as follows:

	<u>Notes</u>	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Cost of rentals	20.2	P 49,578,606	P 175,851,479
General and administrative expense	22	<u>252,287</u>	<u>1,009,146</u>
		<u>P 49,830,893</u>	<u>P 176,860,625</u>

Land and building rental revenues recognized from investment properties amounted to P519.9 million and P461.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and are shown as Rentals under Revenues account in the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income. Costs incurred related to investment properties, including the depreciation, are presented as Rentals under Costs of Services and Sales account in the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income (see Note 20.2).

Management believes that the carrying amounts of investment properties are recoverable in full; hence, no impairment loss is recognized in 2023 and 2022.

Certain investment properties with carrying amount of P1,578.6 million as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, are used as collateral for certain loans with local banks (see Note 17).

The fair value of investment properties amounted to P155,744.5 million as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 (see Note 6.4).

15. LEASES

The Group leases certain parcels of land from WHI where the Group's certain investment properties are situated. Such leases have original term up to 30 years, and subject to escalation rate of 3% and enforceable renewal or extension options. The leases with WHI are reflected in the 2023 condensed consolidated statement of financial position as a right-of-use asset under Investment Properties (see Note 14) and lease liability.

15.1 Right-of-use Asset

The carrying amount of the Group's right-of-use asset as at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 and the movements during the period are shown below.

	<u>Note</u>	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Balance at beginning of period		P 478,590,552	P 509,377,480
Lease Modification		-	(9,665,472)
Depreciation and amortization	20.2	(5,695,473)	(21,121,456)
Balance at end of period		<u>P 472,895,079</u>	<u>P 478,590,552</u>

The amount of depreciation is allocated as follows:

	<u>Notes</u>	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Capitalized as part of property development cost		P 1,380,781	P 5,523,128
Cost of rentals	20.2	<u>4,314,692</u>	<u>15,598,328</u>
		<u>P 5,695,473</u>	<u>P 21,121,456</u>

15.2 Lease Liabilities

Lease liabilities are secured by the related underlying assets. Such liabilities are presented in the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 as follows:

	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Current	P 41,991,183	P 42,581,242
Non-Current	<u>482,127,768</u>	<u>481,947,674</u>
	<u>P 524,118,951</u>	<u>P 524,528,916</u>

Interest expense in relation to lease liabilities amounted to P10.2 and P11.5 million as of March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and is presented as part of Finance Costs in the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income (see Note 21.2).

As of March 31, 2023, the Group has no commitments for leases (as lessee) entered into but which had not commenced.

16. OTHER NON-CURRENT ASSETS

This account includes the following:

	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Advances to suppliers	P 266,110,892	P 367,804,209
Project advances	119,070,674	119,070,674
Deposits for future investment	54,026,935	54,026,935
Financial assets at FVOCI	42,520,190	42,520,190
Refundable deposits	34,582,099	35,844,973
Others	<u>30,707,444</u>	<u>11,695,851</u>
	<u>P 547,018,234</u>	<u>P 630,962,832</u>

The reconciliation of the carrying amounts of financial assets at FVOCI is as follows:

	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Balance at beginning of period	P 42,520,190	P 42,178,662
Unrealized fair value gain	<u>-</u>	<u>341,528</u>
Balance at end of period	<u>P 42,520,190</u>	<u>P 42,520,190</u>

Financial assets at FVOCI consist of investment in golf club shares and certain unquoted equity securities. The Group used Level 2 and 3 in determining the fair value of financial assets at FVOCI.

17. LOANS AND BORROWINGS

The Group's short-term and long-term loans and borrowings are classified in the condensed consolidated statements of financial position as follows:

	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Current	P 1,269,444,444	P 1,269,444,444
Non-current	<u>1,893,305,556</u>	<u>1,912,055,556</u>
	<u>P 3,162,750,000</u>	<u>P 3,181,500,000</u>

Bank loans represent partially secured and unsecured loans from local commercial banks. These loans bear annual interest rates ranging from 2.25% to 4.75% per annum in 2023 and 2022 and are subject to monthly repricing based on prevailing market rate.

In 2023 and 2022, interest costs related to bank loans amounted to P2.3 million and P3.0 million, respectively, and were recognized as part of Finance costs account in the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income (see Note 21.2).

Certain bank loans are partially secured by investment properties amounting to P1,578.6 million as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively, and land and land development costs amounting to P52.9 million as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 (see Notes 10 and 14).

18. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

This account consists of the following:

	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Deferred output VAT payable	P 950,576,847	P 777,085,624
Trade payables	581,330,611	308,983,535
Accrued expenses	513,031,609	541,508,849
Retention payable	431,007,518	356,412,832
Other payables	124,490,531	109,517,506
	<u>P 2,600,437,116</u>	<u>P 2,093,508,346</u>

19. DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES

This account consists of:

	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Current:		
Reservation deposits	P 297,226,484	P 258,627,160
Advance rentals	282,367,868	207,498,651
Construction bond	46,788,446	57,434,383
Unearned rent income	25,728,465	20,952,148
Rental deposits	5,523,563	5,523,562
Buyers' deposits	1,009,196	1,009,196
Others	4,208,042	3,970,187
	<u>662,852,064</u>	<u>555,015,287</u>

Non-current:		
Rental deposits	283,372,769	276,281,709
Retention payable	110,765,630	110,765,630
Unearned rent income	79,181,891	79,181,891
Advance rentals	48,378,238	48,378,239
Buyers' deposits	<u>5,807,833</u>	<u>5,827,833</u>
	<u>527,506,361</u>	<u>520,435,301</u>
	<u>P 1,190,358,425</u>	<u>P 1,075,450,588</u>

20. COSTS OF SERVICES

20.1 Cost of Construction Contracts

The cost of construction contracts pertains to cost of subcontract amounting to P48.9 million in 2023 and nil in 2022.

20.2 Cost of Rentals

The following are the details of direct costs and expenses of rentals, including common usage and service area charges:

	Notes	2023	2022
Depreciation	14, 15.1	P 53,893,298	P 31,066,207
Outside services		12,384,195	11,391,833
Taxes and licenses		17,934,313	10,631,282
Utilities		10,590,053	8,440,846
Repairs and maintenance		4,450,642	2,908,286
Office supplies		3,447,383	2,191,287
Professional fees		663,058	3,956,464
Others		<u>4,874,883</u>	<u>3,593,380</u>
		<u>P 108,237,825</u>	<u>P 74,179,585</u>

Others include cost of janitorial services, garbage fees, and other incidental fees.

20.3 Cost of Sale of Condominium Units

The following are the details of direct costs and expenses of condominium units sold:

	2023	2022
Development costs	P 137,020,974	P 78,124,878
Land cost	16,842,715	9,370,408
Capitalized interest cost	11,295,826	7,123,218
Others	<u>10,519,194</u>	<u>6,236,274</u>
	<u>P 175,678,709</u>	<u>P 100,854,777</u>

Development costs pertain to work done by third party contractors relating to planning, design, architectural, and general construction of the condominium units.

Others include permits and licenses, development changes, surveying, monumenting, titling fees, project management, contingencies and interest cost.

21. OTHER OPERATING AND NON-OPERATING INCOME (CHARGES)

21.1 Other Operating Income

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Income from rendering of administrative and other services	P 10,497,449	P 9,734,542
Penalty Income	2,897,369	15,975,209
Others	<u>3,790,438</u>	<u>159,509</u>
	<u>P 17,185,256</u>	<u>P 25,869,260</u>

Others include parking fee income, vetting fee, and signage rental.

21.2 Finance Costs

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Interest expense on:			
Lease liabilities	15.2	P 10,220,844	P 11,482,813
Bank loans	17	2,276,794	3,052,274
Others		<u>16,961</u>	<u>23,850</u>
		<u>P 12,514,599</u>	<u>P 14,558,937</u>

21.3 Finance Income

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Interest income	7	P 25,228,346	P 3,408,996
Foreign currency gains		<u>-</u>	<u>558,592</u>
		<u>P 25,228,346</u>	<u>P 3,967,588</u>

22. OPERATING EXPENSES BY NATURE

The details of operating expenses by nature are shown below.

	<u>Notes</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Development costs		P 137,020,974	P 78,124,877
Depreciation and amortization	13,14,15	66,510,330	39,957,830
Salaries and employee benefits		40,613,389	40,134,100
Taxes and licenses		40,299,874	30,095,180
Subcontract		35,461,307	
Commission		22,902,595	53,053,074
Cost of sale of land		-	55,212,604
Land cost		16,842,715	9,370,408
Outside services		13,973,451	13,406,804
Association dues		11,759,125	11,485,219
Utilities		11,631,227	9,383,801
Representation and entertainment		11,550,300	3,531,022
Bond and insurance		7,909,252	5,412,332
Professional fees		7,089,153	8,612,914
Repairs and maintenance		5,140,147	3,507,549
Office supplies		4,896,411	3,515,331
Others		39,079,994	24,481,104
		<u>P 472,680,244</u>	<u>P 389,284,149</u>

Others include gasoline and oil, postage and communication, bid documents, subsistence, low value leases and other incidental expenses under the ordinary course of business.

These expenses are classified in the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income as follows:

	<u>Notes</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Cost of rentals	20.2	P 108,237,825	P 74,179,585
Cost of sale of land	10	-	55,212,604
Cost of sale of condominium units	20.3	175,678,709	100,854,777
Cost of construction contracts	20.1	48,891,697	-
General and administrative expenses		115,169,420	105,265,386
Selling expenses		24,702,593	53,771,797
		<u>P 472,680,244</u>	<u>P 389,284,149</u>

The details of general and administrative expenses are shown below.

	Notes	2023	2022
Salaries and employee benefits		P 40,613,389	P 40,134,100
Taxes and licenses		22,365,561	19,463,898
Depreciation and amortization	13, 14	12,617,032	8,891,623
Association dues		11,759,125	11,485,219
Representation and entertainment		11,550,300	3,531,022
Professional fees		6,426,095	4,656,450
Bond and insurance		3,034,369	1,818,952
Outside services		1,589,256	2,014,971
Office supplies		1,449,028	1,324,044
Utilities		1,041,174	942,955
Repairs and maintenance		689,505	599,263
Others		2,034,586	10,402,889
		<u>P 115,169,420</u>	<u>P 105,265,386</u>

23. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Group's related parties include its Ultimate Parent Company, associates, joint ventures, related parties under common ownership and management, stockholders and key management personnel as described below.

The summary of the Group's significant transactions in 2023 and 2022 with its related parties and the outstanding balances as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are presented below:

Related Party Category	Notes	Outstanding Balances		Amount of Transactions	
		March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)	2023	2022
Ultimate parent company:					
Cash advances granted	23.1	P 486,770,269	P 485,006,512	P 13,559,056	P 11,795,299
Advances from purchase of land	23.2	(3,990,607,907)	(3,990,125,076)	(482,838)	-
Cash advances paid (obtained)	23.2	(72,923,379)	(70,133,585)	(28,179,503)	(25,389,709)
Right-of-use assets		472,895,079	478,950,552	(36,482,401)	(30,786,928)
Lease liability		(524,118,951)	(524,528,916)	9,916,961	9,506,966
Management Fee		54,610,140	21,844,058	10,922,028	43,688,115
Interest expense		-	-	10,220,844	42,129,716
Associates:					
Cash advances granted	23.1	7,659,701	7,555,729	101,966	1,797
Joint ventures:					
Cash advances granted	23.1	37,583,941	37,583,941	-	-
Construction contracts		-	8,331,867	-	(36,796,790)
Related parties under common ownership and management:					
Cash advances granted (collected)	23.1	135,729,693	138,574,233	(45,128,657)	(54,318,216)
Association dues		62,098,065	62,098,065	39,137,699	39,137,699
Contracts of services		-	-	-	2,047,386
Other income		-	-	26,677,578	26,677,578
Stockholders:					
Cash advances granted (collected)	23.1	104,187,348	101,638,463	7,073,878	4,524,993
Key management personnel –					
Compensation		-	-	15,238,489	59,365,577
Retirement Fund		-	37,424,937	-	(823,282)

23.1 Advances to Related Parties

In the normal course of business, the Group grants unsecured and noninterest-bearing cash advances to related parties for working capital requirements and other purposes. The advances have no fixed repayment terms and collectible upon demand.

Certain advances to related parties are secured by an undertaking of another related party to pay in case of default. These advances are presented as Advances to related parties under Receivables account in the condensed consolidated statements of financial position (see Note 8).

	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Ultimate parent company	P 486,770,269	P 485,006,512
Related parties under common ownership and management	135,729,693	138,574,233
Stockholders	104,187,348	101,638,463
Joint ventures	37,583,941	37,583,941
Associates	<u>7,659,701</u>	<u>7,559,525</u>
	<u>P 771,930,952</u>	<u>P 770,362,674</u>

23.2 Advances from Related Parties and Due to Ultimate Parent Company

The Group has outstanding amount due to the Ultimate Parent Company representing a payable for certain land acquired in prior years. The Group also obtains cash advances from other related parties to assist its daily operational and other requirements.

24. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic and diluted earnings per share were computed as follows:

	2023 (Unaudited)	2022 (Unaudited)
Net profit attributable to the equity holders of the Parent Company	P 525,655,769	P 966,115,678
Divided by weighted average number of outstanding common shares*	<u>3,395,864,100</u>	<u>3,395,864,100</u>
Basic and diluted earnings per share	<u>P 0.15</u>	<u>P 0.28</u>

*The Group has no potential dilutive common shares as of March 31, 2023 and 2022.

25. CAPITAL STOCK

The Parent Company has an authorized capital stock of P4,000,000,000 divided into 4,000,000,000 shares with a par value of P1 per share, of which 3,395,864,100 shares or P3,395,864,100 are issued and outstanding as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

On March 6, 2018, the Parent Company filed its application with the PSE for the listing of its common shares, which was approved by the PSE on May 23, 2018. Also on March 6, 2018, the Parent Company filed a Registration Statement covering the Initial Public Offering (IPO) of its common shares with the PSE, in accordance with the provisions of the SEC's Securities Regulation Code. Pursuant to its filing with the PSE, on June 29, 2018, the Parent Company issued through the IPO the additional 679,172,800 common shares at P12.00 price per share generating offering proceeds of P8,150.1 million. The related additional paid-in capital arising from the IPO, after deducting transaction costs associated with the issuance of shares, amounted to P6,964.6 million. The common share price closed at P6.80 per share and P6.70 per share as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively.

In 2015, the Parent Company issued 3,216,910 common shares at par value of P100.00 per share to a certain individual stockholder pursuant to a deed of exchange.

On May 14, 2020, the Parent Company's BOD unanimously approved a P1,000.0 million buyback program of the Parent Company's shares through the open market on the PSE subject to applicable SEC and PSE rules, for a period of two years or upon full utilization of the appropriated amount, whichever comes first. The Parent Company acknowledges that the share buyback program shall have an effect on the Parent Company's Minimum Public Ownership (MPO), and that it commits to bringing the MPO to the required percentage within a period of twelve months. As of the date of issuance of the 2021 consolidated financial statements, the SEC is yet to approve the Parent Company's buyback program and management has projected that the approved amount may only reach to P300.0 million.

As of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, there are 25 and 29 holders, respectively, of the listed common shares owning at least one board lot of 100 shares. The public float lodged with PCD Nominee is counted as one stockholder only.

26. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The following are the significant commitments and contingencies involving the Group:

26.1 Operating Leases – Group as a Lessor

The Group is a lessor under operating leases covering certain real estate properties presented in the consolidated statements of financial position as Investment Properties. Lease agreements with large tenants have terms ranging from five to 45 years with monthly rental payment on certain rate per square meter of leased area subject to annual escalation rates of 5.00% to 10.00% per annum. Some lease agreements have a term of one year, subject to annual renewal and monthly payment of minimum rental plus additional rental based on certain percentage of the lessee's gross sales.

The future minimum lease collections under these operating leases as of the end of the reporting period is as follows:

	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
	<u>(Unaudited)</u>	<u>(Audited)</u>
Within one year	P 1,378,524,297	P 1,226,485,449
After one year but not more than two years	1,265,420,692	1,110,266,789
After one year but not more than three years	1,149,660,946	992,856,921
After one year but not more than four years	1,081,520,052	921,502,544
After one year but not more than five years	845,848,350	733,241,663
More than five years	<u>36,986,591,524</u>	<u>36,932,416,756</u>
	<u>P 42,707,565,861</u>	<u>P 41,916,770,122</u>

26.2 Legal Claims

There are pending claims and legal actions filed by the Group or against the Group arising from the normal course of its business. Management believes that the ultimate liability, if any, with respect to such litigations, claims and disputes will not materially affect the financial position and results of operations of the Group.

26.3 Deficiency Tax Assessments

The Group has certain final deficiency tax assessment and has received letters of authority from the BIR, pursuant to which the BIR has sought to investigate certain tax periods of the Group and consequently examine certain books, records and accounts that relate to transactions in the ordinary course of business. There are final deficiency tax assessments in the ordinary course of business against the Parent Company that are pending with the BIR covering taxable years 2013 and 2009. Pursuant to the Group's policy of addressing such actions in line with prudent business practice, the Group has engaged tax counsels and advisors in relation to these matters.

As of March 31, 2023, the final deficiency tax assessments are still under protest. Management believes that the Group has enough legal basis under the law, Supreme Court and Court of Tax Appeals decisions and evidence to support their claim; hence, no provisions were recognized in the consolidated financial statements.

26.4 Reclaimed Land and Others

The Group's existing land holdings in Aseana City, which were obtained pursuant to certain series of agreements involving reclamation and related projects with the Philippine Government, are entirely located on reclaimed foreshore land. Although the Group holds registered titles to these land holdings, Philippine law provides that issuance of titles does not create or vest title, but only constitutes evidence of ownership over such properties. In view of this, the Group's ownership, registration, and possession of titles and actual possession of these land holdings do not negate the possibility that the Philippine Government or third

parties may at any time, file lawsuits to challenge the Group's rights to these land holdings. While the PRA and the Philippine Office of the Government Corporate Counsel (OGCC) are of the opinion that the Group's titles can no longer be invalidated, there is no assurance that the Philippine Government or third parties will not challenge the Group's rights to such reclaimed lands in the future. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Group is not aware of the validity of the Group's titles being questioned, impugned, challenged or invalidated by the Philippine Government or any other third party since the time the Group acquired ownership over these land holdings in Aseana City and up to the audit report date. In addition to the opinions of the PRA and OGCC, management believes that the Group has enough basis in law and in the decisions of the relevant courts, to support the validity of its titles and ownership over these subject properties.

There are other commitments, litigations and contingencies that arise in the normal course of the Group's operations which are not reflected in the consolidated financial statements. As of March 31, 2023, management is of the opinion that losses, if any, from these commitments and contingencies will not have material effects on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

27. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES, POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

The Group's capital management objectives are to ensure that the Group maintains a strong credit rating and healthy capital ratios in order to support its business and maximize shareholder value.

The Group manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it, in the light of changes in economic conditions primarily those current and expected future events that affect or likely to affect the real estate and leasing sector. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Group may adjust the dividend payment to shareholders, pay-off existing debts, return capital to shareholders or issue new shares.

The Group monitors its capital gearing by measuring the ratio of loans and borrowings to total capital and net loans and borrowings to total capital. Loans include all short-term and long-term borrowings while net interest-bearing loans include all short-term and long-term loans net of cash and cash equivalents.

As of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Group's ratios of net interest-bearing loans to total capital are as follows:

	March 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2022 (Audited)
Total loans and borrowings	P 3,162,750,000	P 3,181,500,000
Less: Cash and cash equivalents and short-term placements	(5,350,176,783)	(5,594,474,547)
Net loans and borrowings (a)	(2,187,426,783)	(2,412,974,547)
Total equity	<u>26,449,852,372</u>	<u>26,173,216,027</u>
Net loans and borrowings and equity (b)	<u>P 24,262,425,589</u>	<u>P23,760,241,480</u>
Gearing ratio (a/b)	<u>-9%</u>	<u>-10%</u>

28. CASH DIVIDENDS

On March 15, 2023, the Parent Company's BOD in the special meeting held approved the declaration of dividends amounting to P 0.07497358 per share to shareholders as of the record dated March 30, 2023. The dividends were made payable on April 5, 2023.

D.M. WENCESLAO & ASSOCIATES, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES
Schedule of Financial Indicators
As required under SRC Rule 68, as amended
For the Period Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022
(Amounts in Philippine Pesos)

		March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
I.	Current/liquidity ratios		
a.	Current Ratio		
	$\frac{\text{Total Current Assets}}{\text{Total Current Liabilities}}$	1.58	1.63
b.	Quick Ratio		
	$\frac{[\text{Cash and Cash Equivalents} + \text{Receivables} - \text{net}]}{\text{Total Current Liabilities}}$	0.92	0.99
II.	Solvency ratios		
a.	Solvency Ratio		
	$\frac{\text{Total Assets}}{\text{Total Liabilities}}$	3.01	3.10
b.	Debt Ratio		
	$\frac{\text{Total Loans and Borrowings}}{\text{Total Assets}}$	8%	8%
c.	Debt-to-Equity Ratio		
	$\frac{\text{Total Loans and Borrowings}}{\text{Total Equity Attributable to Owners of Parent Company}}$	12%	12%
III.	Asset-to-equity ratio		
	$\frac{\text{Total Assets}}{\text{Total Equity Attributable to Owners of Parent Company}}$	1.53	1.51
IV.	Interest Coverage Ratio	March 31, 2023	March 31, 2022
	$\frac{\text{Earnings Before Interest and Taxes}}{\text{Interest Costs}}$	23.1	31.7
V.	Profitability Ratios		
a.	Net Profit Margin		
	$\frac{\text{Net profit Attributable to Owners of the Parent Company}}{\text{Revenues}}$	47.9%	60.8%
b.	Gross Profit Margin		
	$\frac{\text{Gross Profit}}{\text{Revenues}}$	69.7%	85.4%
c.	Return on Equity (Annualized)		
	$\frac{\text{Net profit Attributable to Owners of the Parent Company}}{\text{Average Equity Attributable to Owners of the Parent Company}}$	8.2%	17.0%

d.	Return on Assets (Annualized)		
	Net profit Attributable to Owners of the Parent		
	Company	4.1%	12.6%
	Average Total Assets		
e.	Recurring income		
	Rental revenue	54.8%	38.3%
	Total revenue		

D. M. WENCESLAO & ASSOCIATES, INCORPORATED
15th Floor Aseana 3, D. Macapagal Blvd.
corner Asean Ave., Aseana City, Paranaque City

Reconciliation of Retained Earnings Available for Dividend Declaration
As of March 31, 2023

Unappropriated Retained Earnings Available for Dividend Declaration at Beginning of Year	<u>P 10,862,747,853</u>
Prior Year's Outstanding Reconciling Items	
Rent income based on	
Philippine Accounting Standard (PAS) 17, <i>Leases</i>	(4,930,098,036)
Deferred tax income from deferred tax assets	(15,262,780)
Remeasurement of deferred tax assets	
as an effect of change in income tax rate	17,665,749
Revaluation increment on land	<u>(19,047,893)</u>
Unappropriated Retained Earnings Available for Dividend Declaration at Beginning of Year, as Adjusted	<u>5,916,004,893</u>
Net Profit Realized During the Year	
Net profit per audited financial statements	255,905,234
Non-actual/unrealized income	
Accrued rent income based on PFRS 16, <i>Leases</i>	(151,215,442)
Deferred tax expense from deferred tax assets	<u>14,625,381</u>
	<u>119,315,173</u>
Other Transactions During the Year	
Cash dividends declared	(<u>254,600,089</u>)
Unappropriated Retained Earnings Available for Dividend Declaration at End of Period	<u><u>P 5,780,719,977</u></u>

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF THE FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

DMW's 1Q2023 Net Income Reaches ₱526 Million

Financial and Operational Highlights

(In Millions Pesos, except for financial ratios and percentages)

	Three months ended March 31 (UNAUDITED)				
	2023	% to Revenues	2022	% to Revenues	% Change
Profit & Loss Data					
Revenues	1,097	100%	1,581	100%	-31%
Cost of services and sales	333	30%	230	15%	45%
Gross profit	764	70%	1,351	85%	-43%
Other operating expenses – net	123	11%	133	8%	-7%
Net income	526	48%	961	61%	-45%
	Mar 31, 2023		Dec 31, 2022		% Change
	Amount	% to Total Assets	Amount	% to Total Assets	
	(UNAUDITED)		(AUDITED)		
Balance Sheet Data					
Total Assets	39,596	100%	38,644	100%	2%
Total Liabilities	13,146	33%	12,471	32%	5%
Total Equity attributable to owners of the Parent company	25,823	65%	25,552	66%	1%
Other Key Financial Ratios	As of the period ended				
	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022			
Current Ratio	1.58	1.63			
Debt to Equity	12%	12%			
	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022			
Return on Equity	8%	8%			
*Net income ratio	48%	50%			
Recurring Income Contribution	55%	52%			

**Attributable to parent*

Revenue

Total consolidated revenue decreased by P484.2 million or 30.6%, from P1,580.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2022 to P1,096.7 million for the same period in 2023, primarily due to the following:

Land sales

The parent Company sold a certain parcel of land amounting to P787.6 million in January 2022 with a land area of 1,790 sqm. No sale was recorded for the same period in 2023.

Sale of Condominium Units

The revenue from sale of condominium units increased by P194.2 million or 83.3%, from P233.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2022 to P427.2 million on same period in 2023. This increase was primarily attributable to the increase in incremental percentage of completion for Midpark in 2023 compared to the incremental percentage of completion for the same period in 2022. Also, higher number of units of Midpark was qualified for revenue recognition as it reaches the revenue threshold.

Rentals

The total rental revenue increased by P40.6 million or 7.2%, from P560.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2022 to P600.9 million on the same period in 2023 . The increase was attributable to the increase in parking income and the new leases the company has secured.

Construction Contracts

The total construction contracts increased by P68.6 million or 100%, for the three months ended March 31 in 2023 . The increase was attributable to construction activities rendered to external parties.

Cost of Services and Sales

Total consolidated cost of services and sales increased by P102.6 million or 44.6%, from P230.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2022 to P332.8 million for the same period in 2023 primarily due to the following:

Sale of Condominium Units

Cost of sale of condominium units increased by P74.9 million or 74.3%, from P100.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2022 to P175.7 million for the same period in 2023. As discussed above, increase was primarily attributable to the increase in incremental percentage of completion for Midpark in 2023 compared to the incremental percentage of completion on the same period in 2022. Also, higher number of units of Midpark was qualified for revenue recognition.

Construction Contracts

Cost of construction contracts increased by P48.9 million or 100%, for the three months ended March 31, 2023. As discussed above, increase was primarily attributable to the increase in construction activities rendered to external parties.

Land Sales

Cost of land sales decreased by P55.2 million or 100% from 2022. As discussed above, there is no land sale for the same period in 2022.

Operating expenses – net

Operating expenses – net decreased by P10.5 million or 7.9% from P133.2 million for the period ended March 31, 2022 to P122.7 million for the same period in 2023 primarily due to decrease in selling expense related to the land sale and decrease in recognized penalty income from forfeited payments of buyers.

Tax Expense

Tax expense decreased by P123.0 million or 49.2%, from P250.0 million in 2022 to P127.0 million in 2023 significantly due to the decrease in current tax expense as a result of the transacted land sale during the first quarter of 2022.

Net Profit Attributable to Parent

Net profit attributable to parent company decreased by P434.9 million or 45.3%, from P960.5 million in 2022 to P525.6 million in 2023, as discussed in details in the revenue, cost of services and sales, operating expenses and taxes portions of this report.

Balance Sheet Accounts

Total Assets

The Company's total assets increased by P951.1 million or 2.5%, from P38,644.5 million as of December 31, 2022 to P39,595.6 million as of March 31, 2023 due to the following:

- Contract Asset increased by P283.4 million or 34.5%, from P820.3 million to P1,103.7 million as of December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2023, respectively, primarily due to the increase in number of units that qualified for revenue recognition.
- Investment properties - net increased by P517.4 million or 2.7%, from P18,995.0 million to P19,512.4 million as of December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2023, respectively, because of the cost incurred for the construction of Parqal.

- Receivables increased by P266.6 million or 3.8%, from P7,014.7 million to P7,281.3 million as of December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2023, respectively, primarily due to the recognition of rental receivable based on PAS17.

Total Liabilities

Total liabilities increased by P674.4 million or 5.4%, from P12,471.3 million to P13,145.8 million from December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2023, respectively, due to the following:

- Deferred tax liabilities increased by P56.3 million or 5.1%, from P1,113.5 million to P1,169.8 million as of December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2023, respectively, mainly due to PAS 17 adjustments.
- Trade and other payables increased by P506.9 million or 24.2%, from P2,093.5 million to P2,600.4 million as of December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2023, respectively, significantly due to the billings received from subcontractors of pipeline projects.
- Contract liability decreased by P43.1 million or 11.1%, from P387.2 million to P344.1 million as of December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2023, respectively, because of the decrease in the amount received from real estate customers in excess of the amount that the Group has rights to receive based on the progress of the real estate development.
- Deposit and advances increased by P114.9 million or 10.7%, from P1,075.4 million to P1,190.3 million as of December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2023, respectively, mainly due to additional deposits received.

Total Equity

Total equity increased by P276.6 million or 1.1%, from P26,173.2 million to P26,449.8 million as of December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2023, respectively, primarily due to the results of operation for the three months ended March 31, 2023, net of declaration of cash dividends of P254.6 million.

Other Key Financial Ratios

The Company's key performance indicators are measured in terms of the following: (a) Current ratio which determines the liquidity of the Company (b) Debt to equity which determines the Company's financial leverage (c) Return on equity which measures the profitability to capital provided by stockholders (d) net income ratio which measures the ratio of net profit to total gross revenue (e) recurring income contribution.

Current ratio decreased to 1.58 from 1.63 as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively, mainly due to the increase in capital expenditures thus, decrease in cash and cash equivalents.

Debt to equity ratio remains at 12% as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

Return on equity decreased to 8% from 9% as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, mainly due to the decrease in results of operation for the current year.

Net income margin decreased to 48% from 62% as of March 31, 2023 and 2022, mainly due to the land sale transacted during 2022.

Recurring income ratio increased to 55% from 51% as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 mainly due to the land sale in the first quarter of 2022 which diluted the recurring income ratio.

The Company has no known direct or contingent financial obligation that is material to the Company, including any default acceleration of an obligation. There were no contingent liabilities or assets in the Company's statements of financial position. The Company has no off-balance sheet transactions, arrangements, obligations during the reporting year as of balance sheet date.

There are no known trends, events, material changes, seasonal aspects or uncertainties that are expected to affect the Company's continuing operations.

Key Operating Data

DMW's total leasable commercial space stood at 162,351sq.m. in the 1Q2023. The Company's flagship mixed-use project – the over 70,000sq.m. Parqal is already at 91% completion as of March 2023. Parqal is a mixed-use project that stretches from Diokno Ave. to Macapagal Ave.; it features a climate protected and walkable development composed of nine independent 4-storey buildings. Around 60% of Parqal's lot area is dedicated to lush green landscapes and recreational facilities.

On the residential segment, MidPark Towers' percentage of completion reached 61% as of end-1Q2023. All four towers of MidPark have already been topped-off since September last year.

On land leasing, total leased out land reached 174,102 sq.m. as of March 2023 from 150,999 sq.m. in March 2022 due to additional land leases in 2H2022 and in 1Q2023, including the 1.4-hectare land lease of St. Luke's Medical Center.

No land sale was transacted during 1Q2023 whereas a 1,790sq.m. land sale was closed in January 2022. DMW has ~4,200sq.m. of land available for sale.

Mobility continued to surge during the period, with malls and public spaces in Metro Manila enjoying higher-than-pre-pandemic foot-traffic. We expect our upcoming ~70,000 sq.m. GLA Parqal to benefit from the surge in mobility.

Impact of COVID-19 Pandemic on the Group's Business

The COVID-19 pandemic started to become widespread in the Philippines in early March 2020 and its impact has been continuing until the date of the approval of these financial statements. In 2022, the country's economic status improved because of reopening of local and international travels and loosening of health and safety protocols and restrictions. Demand and supply of products are slowly returning to pre-pandemic levels. As a result, overall continuing impact of the COVID-19 pandemic to the Group is continuously improving and Group's operations is slowly going back to its pre-pandemic levels.

Management will continue to take actions to continually improve the operations as the need arises. Based on the foregoing improvements, management projects that the Group would continue to report positive results of operations and would remain liquid to meet current obligations as they fall due. Accordingly, management has not determined material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern due to the effects of the pandemic.

Project and Capital Expenditure

As of the period ended March 31, 2023, the Company already spent P7,132.4 million from the IPO proceeds. The Group expects to incur capital expenditures of approximately P3.4 billion which will be funded through internally generated funds or external borrowings.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Regulation Code, the issuer has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Issuer: **D.M. WENCESLAO & ASSOCIATES, INC.**

By:



DELFIN ANGELO C. WENCESLAO
Chief Executive Officer



BENIGNO A. TATUNAY
Chief Finance Officer

Date: May 12, 2023